

Supplement to:



IGAC *tivities* Newsletter

Issue No. 25: December 2001

Global studies of ozone, water vapor, and carbon dioxide using active remote sensing

contributed by *E.V. Browell, S. Ismail and W.B. Grant.*

Table A. Examples of significant contributions of airborne O₃ DIAL systems to the understanding of tropospheric and stratospheric O₃.

Measurements	References
Troposphere:	
Tropopause fold event	Browell et al., 1987
Air mass characterizations	Browell et al., 1996a,b, 2001; Fenn et al., 1997, 1999
Biomass burn plumes	Browell et al., 1988, 1994, 1995, 1996b; Grant et al., 1997
Continental pollution plumes	Browell et al., 1994, 1996a; Alvarez et al. 1998
Convective outflow	Browell et al., 1996a
Stratospheric intrusions and stratospherically-influenced air	Browell et al., 1987, 1992, 1996a,b, 2001; Ancellet, 2001
Cirrus cloud investigations	Newell et al., 1996; Pfister et al., 2001
Effect of biomass burning on tropospheric O ₃ production	Browell et al., 1996b
Absorbing aerosol interference with TOMS O ₃ measurements	Fishman et al., 1996
Power plant plume studies	Banta et al., 1998; Senff et al., 1998; Valente et al., 1998
Warm conveyor belt transport	Grant et al., 2000
Decay of a cutoff low	Ravetta and Ancellet, 2000
Pollution capping by stratospheric intrusion	Cho et al., 2001

Table A. (cont.)

Measurements	References
Stratosphere:	
Chemical explanation of behavior of Antarctic O ₃	Ko et al., 1989
Intercomparison of O ₃ measurements over Antarctica	Margitan et al., 1989
Quantification of O ₃ depletion in the Arctic	Browell et al., 1990a, 1993
Polar stratospheric cloud particle characterizations	Browell et al., 1990b; Toon et al., 2000; Butler et al., 2001
Cross-vortex boundary transport	Flentje et al., 2000
Ozone reduction in tropical strat. after Mt. Pinatubo and reservoir edge char.	Grant et al., 1994; 1996
Intercomparison with ground- and space-based instruments	Grant et al., 1998

Table B. Examples of significant contributions of airborne H₂O DIAL systems to the understanding of H₂O distributions.

Measurements	References
Marine boundary layer over Gulf Stream	Browell et al., 1984
H ₂ O transport at a land/sea edge	Higdon et al., 1994
Large-scale H ₂ O distributions across troposphere	Browell and Ismail, 1995
Correlative in situ and remote measurements	Browell et al., 1997a
Boundary layer humidity fluxes	Kiemle et al., 1997
Boundary layer development	Ismail et al., 1998
Cirrus cloud measurements	Browell et al., 1998b
Hurricane studies et al.	Ferrare et al., 1999; Browell 2000a; Ismail et al., 2001
Lower-stratospheric H ₂ O studies	Ehret et al., 1999
Relative humidity effects on aerosol sizes	Ferrare et al., 2000b
Ice supersaturation in the upper troposphere	Ferrare et al., 2001a
Stratospheric intrusions	Clayton et al., 2001
H ₂ O distributions over remote Pacific Ocean	Browell et al., 2000b, 2001

REFERENCES:

- Abreau, V.J., Lidar from orbit, Opt. Eng., 19, 489-493, 1980.
- Alvarez, R. J. II, C. J. Senff, R. M. Hardesty, D. D. Parrish, W. T. Luke, T. B. Watson, P. H. Daum, and N. Gillani, Comparisons of airborne lidar measurements of ozone with airborne in situ measurements during the 1995 Southern Oxidants Study, J. Geophys. Res., 103, 31,155-31,171, 1998.
- Ancellet, G., Airborne ozone lidar measurements for studying stratosphere-troposphere exchanges and transport in the polluted planetary boundary layer, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas, C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 357-360, 2001.
- Ancellet, G. and F. Ravetta, The Airborne Lidar for Tropospheric Ozone (ALTO), in A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, and U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 399-402, 1997.
- Ancellet, G., and F. Ravetta, Compact airborne lidar for tropospheric ozone: description and field measurements, Appl. Opt., 37, 5509-5521, 1998.
- Banta, R.M., et al., Daytime buildup and nighttime transport of urban ozone in the boundary layer during a stagnation episode, J. Geophys. Res., 103, 22,519-22,544, 1998.
- Barnes, N. P., Remote sensing of planet Earth - Challenges for solid-state lasers, Laser Physics, 8, 25-28, 1998.
- Browell, E. V., Lidar measurements of tropospheric gases, Opt. Eng., 21, 128-132, 1982.
- Browell, E.V., Remote sensing of tropospheric gases and aerosols with an airborne DIAL system, Optical Laser Remote Sensing, D. K. Killinger and A. Mooradian (eds.), Springer-Verlag, New York, 138-147, 1983.
- Browell, E.V., Remote sensing of trace gases from satellites and aircraft, Chemistry of the Atmosphere: The Impact on Global Change, J. Calvert (ed.), Blackwell Scientific Publications, Cambridge, Mass., 121-134, 1994.
- Browell, E.V., and S. Ismail, Spaceborne lidar investigations of the atmosphere, Proc. ESA Workshop on Space Laser Applications and Technology, Les Diablerets, Switzerland, March 25-30, 1984, (ESA SP-202), 181-188, 1984.
- Browell, E., and S. Ismail, First lidar measurements of water vapor and aerosols from a high-altitude aircraft, Proc. OSA Optical Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Salt Lake City, Utah, February 5-9, OSA Technical Digest 2, 212-214, 1995.

Browell, E.V., T.D. Wilkerson, and T.J. McIlrath, Water vapor differential absorption lidar development and evaluation, Appl. Opt., 18, 3474-3483, 1979.

Browell, E.V., A. F. Carter, S. T. Shipley, R. J. Allen, C.F. Butler et al., NASA multipurpose airborne DIAL system and measurements of ozone and aerosol profiles, Appl. Opt., 22, 522-534, 1983.

Browell, E.V., A.K. Goroch, T.D. Wilkerson, S. Ismail, and R. Markson, Airborne DIAL water vapor measurements over the Gulf Stream, Abstracts, 12th International Laser Radar Conf., Aix en Provence, France, Aug. 13-17, 1984, 151-155, 1984.

Browell, E.V., S. Ismail, and S.T. Shipley, Ultraviolet DIAL Measurements of O₃ Profiles in Regions of Spatially Inhomogeneous Aerosols, Appl. Opt., 24, 2827-2836, 1985.

Browell, E.V., E.E. Danielsen, S. Ismail, G.L. Gregory, and S.M. Beck, Tropopause fold structure determined from airborne lidar and in situ measurements, J. Geophys. Res., 92, 2112-2120, 1987.

Browell, E.V., G.L. Gregory, R.C. Harriss, and V.W.J.H. Kirchhoff, Tropospheric ozone and aerosol distributions across the Amazon Basin, J. Geophys. Res., 93, 1431-1451, 1988.

Browell, E.V., et al., Airborne lidar observations in the wintertime Arctic stratosphere: ozone, Geophys. Res. Lett., 17, 325-328, 1990a.

Browell, E.V., C.F. Butler, S. Ismail, P.A. Robinette, A. F. Carter, N.S. Higdon, O.B. Toon, M.R. Schoeberl, and A.F. Tuck, Airborne lidar observations in the wintertime Arctic stratosphere: polar stratosphere clouds, Geophys. Res. Lett., 17, 385-388, 1990b.

Browell, E.V., N.S. Higdon, C.F. Butler, M.A. Fenn, B.E. Grossmann, P. Ponsardin, W.B. Grant, and A.S. Bachmeier, Tropospheric Water Vapor Measurements With an Airborne Lidar System, Preprints, Seventh AMS Symposium on Meteorological Observations and Instrumentation, New Orleans, Louisiana, Jan. 14-18, 1991.

Browell, E.V., C.F. Butler, S.A. Kooi, M.A. Fenn, R.C. Harriss, G.L . Gregory, Large-scale variability of ozone and aerosols in the summertime Arctic and subarctic troposphere, J. Geophys. Res., 97, 16,433-16,450, 1992.

Browell, E.V., C.F. Butler, M.A. Fenn, W.B. Grant, S. Ismail, M.R. Schoeberl et al., Ozone and aerosol changes observed during the 1992 Airborne Arctic Stratospheric Expedition, Science, 261, 1155-1158, 1993.

Browell, E.V., M.A. Fenn, C.F. Butler, W.B. Grant, R.C. Harriss, and M.C. Shipham, Ozone and aerosol distributions in the summertime troposphere over Canada, J. Geophys. Res., 99, 1739-1755, 1994.

Browell, E., and S. Ismail, First lidar measurements of water vapor and aerosols from a high-altitude aircraft, Proc. OSA Optical Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Salt Lake City, Utah, February 5-9, 1995, OSA Tech. Digest 2, 212-214, 1995.

Browell, E.V., M.P. McCormick, C.F. Butler, M.A. Fenn, G.D. Nowicki, W.B. Grant, and S. Ismail, Airborne and spaceborne lidar observations of biomass burning in South Atlantic Basin, Proc. AGU Chapman Conference on Biomass Burning, Williamsburg, VA, March 13-17, 1995.

Browell, E.V., M.A. Fenn, C.F. Butler, W.B. Grant, J.T. Merrill, R.E. Newell et al., Large-scale air mass characteristics observed over the Western Pacific during summertime, J. Geophys. Res., 101, 1691-1712, 1996a.

Browell, E.V., M.A. Fenn, C.F. Butler, W.B. Grant, M.B. Clayton, J. Fishman et al., Ozone and aerosol distributions and air mass characteristics over the South Atlantic Basin during the burning season, J. Geophys. Res., 101, 24,043-24,068, 1996b.

Browell, E.V., S. Ismail, W.M. Hall, A.S. Moore, Jr., S.A. Kooi, V.G. Brackett et al., LASE validation experiment, in A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 289-295, 1997a.

Browell, E. V., S. Ismail, T. C. McElroy, R. M. Hoff, and A. Dudelzak, Global Measurements of ozone and aerosol distributions with a space lidar system, EOS, 78, F89, 1997b.

Browell, E. V., S. Ismail, and W.B. Grant, Differential absorption lidar (DIAL) measurements from air and space,
Appl. Phys. B, 67, 399-410, 1998a.

Browell, E. V., S. Ismail, R. A. Ferrare, V. G. Brackett, S. A. Kooi, M. B. Clayton, P. Minnis, LASE measurements of water vapor and cirrus clouds, Cirrus Technical Digest, Optical Society of America, 42-44, 1998b.

Browell, E. V., S. Ismail, and R. Ferrare, Hurricane water vapor, aerosol, and cloud distributions determined from airborne lidar measurements, Proc. AMS Symposium on Lidar Atmospheric Monitoring, Long Beach, California, January 9-14, 65-67, 2000a.

Browell, E. V., S. Ismail, and R.A. Ferrare, LASE water vapor, aerosol, and cloud measurements during recent field experiments”,
Tenth ARM Science Team Meeting, San Antonio, Texas, March 13-17, 2000b.

Browell, E. V., M. A. Fenn, C. F. Butler, W. B. Grant, S. Ismail, R. A. Ferrare et al., Large-scale air mass characteristics observed over the remote tropical Pacific Ocean during March-April 1999: Results from PEM Tropics B Field Experiment, J. Geophys. Res., in press, 2001.

Bruneau, D., P. Quaglia, C. Flamant, M. Meissonnier, and J. Pelon, Airborne lidar LEANDRE II for water-vapor profiling in the troposphere. I. System description, Appl. Opt., 40, 3450-3461, 2001a.

Bruneau, D., P. Quaglia, C. Flamant, M. Meissonnier, and J. Pelon, Airborne lidar LEANDRE II for water-vapor profiling in the troposphere. II. First results,
Appl. Opt.,
40, 3462-3475, 2001b.

Butler, C.F., E.V. Browell, W.B. Grant, V.G. Brackett, O.B. Toon, J. Burris, T. McGee, M. Schoeberl, and M.J. Mahoney, Polar stratospheric cloud characteristics observed with airborne lidar during the SOLVE Campaign, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas. C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 397-400, 2001.

Chiou, E.W., M.P. McCormick, and W.P. Chu, Global water vapor distributions in the stratosphere and upper troposphere derived from 5.5 years of SAGE II observations (1986-1991), J. Geophys. Res., 102, 19,105-19,118, 1997.

Cho, J.Y.N., R.E. Newell, E.V. Browell, W.B. Grant, C.F. Butler, and M.A. Fenn, Observation of pollution plume capping by a tropopause fold, Geophys. Res. Lett., 28, 3243-3246, 2001.

Clayton, M.B., S. Ismail, E.V. Browell, R.A. Ferrare, et al., Stratosphere-troposphere exchange events observed by LASE in tropics, mid- and high-latitude regions, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas. C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 361-364, 2001.

Ehret, G., C. Kiemle, W. Renger, and G. Simmet, Airborne remote sensing of tropospheric water vapor with a near-infrared differential absorption lidar system, Appl. Opt., 32, 4534-4551, 1993.

Ehret, G., A. Fix, V. Weiss, G. Poberaj, and T. Baumert, Diode-laser-seeded optical parametric oscillator for airborne water vapor DIAL application in the upper troposphere and lower stratosphere, Appl. Phys. B, 67, 427-431, 1998.

Ehret, G., K.P. Hoinka, J. Stein, A. Fix, C. Kiemle, and G. Poberaj, Low stratospheric water vapor measured by an airborne DIAL, J. Geophys. Res., 104, 31,351-31,359, 1999.

Feely, A.R., R. Wanninkhof, T. Takahashi, and P. Tans, Influence of El Nino on the equatorial Pacific contribution to atmospheric CO₂ accumulation, Nature, 398, 597-600, 1999.

Fenn, M.A., E.V. Browell, and C.F. Butler, Airborne lidar measurements of ozone and aerosols during PEM-West A and PEM-West B, A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 355-358, 1997.

Fenn, M.A., E.V. Browell, C.F. Butler, W.B. Grant et al., Ozone and aerosol distributions and air mass characteristics over the South Pacific during the burning season, J. Geophys. Res., 104, 16,197-16,212, 1999.

Ferrare, R., E.V. Browell, S. Ismail, W. Smith, W. Edwards et al., LASE measurements of water vapor, aerosols, and clouds during CAMEX-3, Proc. 1999 OSA Symposium on Optical Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, 114-116, 1999.

Ferrare, R., S. Ismail, E. Browell, V. Brackett, M. Clayton, S. Kooi, S. H. Melfi et al., Comparison of aerosol optical properties and water vapor among ground and airborne lidars and sun photometers during TARFOX, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 9917-9933, 2000a.

Ferrare, R., S. Ismail, E. Browell, V. Brackett, S. Kooi, M. Clayton, P. V. Hobbs et al., Comparisons of LASE, aircraft, and satellite measurements of aerosol optical properties and water vapor during TARFOX , *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 9935-9947, 2000b.

Ferrare, R.A., E.V. Browell, S. Ismail, V.G. Brackett, M.B. Clayton, M. Fenn, L. Heilman, S.A. Kooi, D.D. Turner, M.J. Mahoney, R.E. Newell, Y. Zhu, E. Jensen, J. Barrick, and G. Sachse, Lidar measurements of relative humidity and ice supersaturation in the upper troposphere, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas. C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 317-320, 2001.

Fishman, J., Probing planetary pollution from space, *Environ. Sci. Technology*, 25, 613, 1991.

Fishman, J., V.G. Brackett, E.V. Browell, and W.B. Grant, Tropospheric ozone derived from TOMS/SBUV measurements during TRACE A, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 24,069-24,082, 1996.

Fix, A., V. Weiss, and G. Ehret, Injection-seeded optical parametric oscillator for airborne water vapor DIAL, *Pure Appl. Opt.*, 7, 837-852, 1998.

Flentje, H., W. Renger, M. Wirth, Martin, and W.A. Lahoz, Validation of Contour Advection simulations with airborne lidar measurements of filaments during the Second European Stratospheric Arctic and Midlatitude Experiment (SESAME), *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 15,417-15,437, 2000.

Gerbig, C., J.C. Lin, and S.C. Wofsy, CO₂ budget and rectification in airborne experiment COBRA, Preliminary Results From COBRA-2000 Campaign Over North America, July 27-August 23, Harvard University, 2000.

Grant, W.B., Ozone Measuring instruments for the Stratosphere, Collected Works in Optics, Vol. 1, Optical Society of America, Wash., DC, 1989.

Grant, W.B., R.D. Hake, Jr., E.M. Liston, R.C. Robbins, and E.K. Proctor, Jr., Calibrated Remote Measurement of NO₂ Using the Differential-Absorption Backscatter Technique, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 24, 550-552, 1974.

Grant, W.B., and R.D. Hake, Jr., Calibrated Remote Measurements of SO₂ and O₃ Using Atmospheric Backscatter, *Appl. Phys.*, 46, 3019, 1975.

Grant, W.B., et al., Aerosol-associated changes in tropical stratospheric ozone following the eruption of Mount Pinatubo, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 99, 8197-8211, 1994.

Grant, W.B., et al., Use of volcanic aerosols to study the tropical stratospheric reservoir, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 101, 3973-3988, 1996.

Grant, W.B., E.V. Browell, C.F. Butler, and G.D. Nowicki, LITE measurements of biomass burning aerosols and comparisons with correlative airborne lidar measurements of multiple scattering in the planetary boundary layer, Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 153-156, 1997.

Grant, W.B., M.A. Fenn, E.V. Browell, T.J. McGee, U.N. Singh, M.R. Gross et al., Correlative ozone measurements with the airborne UV DIAL system during TOTE/VOTE, Geophys. Res. Lett., 25, 623-626, 1998.

Grant, W.B., et al., A case study of transport of tropical marine boundary layer and lower-tropospheric air masses to the northern mid-latitude upper troposphere, J. Geophys. Res., 105, 3757-3769, 2000.

Higdon, N.S., E.V. Browell, P. Ponsardin, B.E. Grossmann, C.F. Butler, T.H. Chyba et al., Airborne differential absorption lidar system for measurements of atmospheric water vapor and aerosols, Appl. Opt., 33, 6422-6438, 1994.

Hobbs, P.V. (ed.),
Aerosol-Cloud-Climate Interactions, Academic Press, Inc., San Diego, Calif., 1993.

Ismail, S., and E.V. Browell, Airborne and spaceborne lidar measurements of water vapor profiles: a sensitivity analysis, Appl. Opt., 28, 3603-3615, 1989; errata,
Appl. Opt., 28, 4981 1989.

Ismail, S., and E.V. Browell, Recent lidar technology developments and their influence on measurements of tropospheric water vapor, J. Atmos. Ocean. Technol., 11, 76-84, 1994.

Ismail, S., E. V. Browell, R. A. Ferrare, C. Senff, K. J. Davis, D. H. Lenschow, S. Kooi, V. Brackett, and M. Clayton, LASE measurements of atmospheric boundary layer development during SGP97, Extended Abstracts, 19th International Laser Radar Conf., Annapolis, Maryland, July 6-10, 1998.

Ismail, S., E.V. Browell, J. C. Barnes, G. J. Koch, J. W. Hair, and U. Singh, Studies towards the development of a space-based 2- μ mm lidar system for profiling atmospheric CO₂, Proc. Int. Geos. Remote Sensing Symp., Sydney, Australia, July 2001.

Ismail, S., E.V. Browell, R. Ferrare, S. Kooi, M. Clayton, V. Brackett, W. Edwards, and F.J. Schmidlin, LASE measurements during CAMEX-3 to characterize the hurricane environment, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas. C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 341-344, 2001.

Kiemle, C., G. Ehret, A. Giez, K.J. Davis, D.H. Lenschow, and S.P. Oncley, Estimation of boundary layer humidity fluxes and statistics from airborne differential absorption lidar (DIAL), J. Geophys. Res., 102, 29,189-29,203, 1997.

Ko, M.K.W., J.M. Rodriguez, N.D. Sze, M.H. Proffitt, W.L. Starr, A. Krueger, E.V. Browell, and M.P. McCormick, Implications of AAOE observations for proposed chemical explanations of the seasonal and interannual behavior of Antarctic ozone, J. Geophys. Res., 94, 16,705-16,715, 1989.

Koch, G.J., Coherent differential absorption lidar for combined measurement of wind and trace atmospheric gases, Ph.D. Dissertation, Old Dominion University, May 2001.

Krueger, A.J., and R.A. Minzner, A mid-latitude ozone model for the 1976 U.S. standard atmosphere, J. Geophys. Res., 81, 4477-4481, 1976.

Margitan, J.J., et al., Intercomparison of ozone measurements over Antarctica, J. Geophys. Res., 94, 16,557-16,569, 1989.

Moore, A.S. Jr., K.E. Brown, W.M. Hall, J.C. Barnes, W.C. Edwards, L.B. Petway et al., Development of the Lidar Atmospheric Sensing Experiment (LASE) - an advanced airborne DIAL instrument, A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 281-288, 1997.

Moosmueller, H., R.J. Alvarez II, R.M. Jorgensen et al., An airborne UV-DIAL system for ozone measurements: Field use and verification, Optical Sensing for Environmental Monitoring, SP-89, Air & Waste Management Assoc., 413-422, 1994.

NASA, Shuttle Atmospheric Lidar Program, NASA SP-433, Washington, D.C., 1979.

Newell, R.E., Y. Zhu, E.V. Browell, S. Ismail, W.G. Read, J.W. Waters et al., Upper tropospheric water vapor and cirrus: comparison of DC-8 observations, preliminary UARS Microwave Limb Sounder measurements and meteorological analyses, J. Geophys. Res., 101, 1931-1941, 1996.

Newell, R. E., V. Thouret, J.Y.N. Cho, P. Stoller, A. Marenco, and H.G. Smit, Ubiquity of quasi-horizontal layers in the troposphere, Nature, 398, 316-319, 1999.

Pfister, L., et al., Aircraft observations of thin cirrus clouds near the tropical tropopause, J. Geophys. Res., 106, 9765-9786, 2001.

Poberaj, G., A. Assion, A. Fix, C. Kiemle, M. Wirth, and G. Ehret, Airborne all-solid-state DIAL for water vapor measurements in the tropopause region, Advances in Laser Remote Sensing, Selected Papers presented at the 20th International Laser Radar Conference (ILRC), Vichy, France, 10-14 July 2000, A. Dabas. C. Loth, and J. Pelon (eds.), Edition d'Ecole Polytechnique, Palaiseau Cedex, France, 325-328, 2001.

Quaglia, P.D. Bruneau, A. Abchiche, M. Lopez, F. Fassina, J.P. Marcovici et al., The airborne water-vapor lidar LEANDRE II: design, realization, tests and first validations , A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 297-300, 1997.

Randel, D.L., T.H. Vonder Haar, M.A. Ringerud, G.L. Stephens, T.J. Greenwald, and C.L. Combs, A new global water vapor dataset, Bull. Am. Meteorol. Soc., 77, 1233-1246, 1996.

Ravetta, F., and G. Ancellet, Identification of dynamical processes at the tropopause during the decay of a cutoff low using high-resolution airborne lidar ozone measurements, Mon. Wea. Rev., 128, 3252-3267, 2000.

Remsberg, E.E., and L.L. Gordley, Analysis of differential absorption lidar from the space shuttle, Appl. Opt., 17, 624-630 1978.

Richter, D.A., E.V. Browell, C.F. Butler, and N.S. Higdon, Advanced airborne UV DIAL system for stratospheric and tropospheric ozone and aerosol measurements, in A. Ansmann, R. Neuber, P. Rairoux, U. Wandinger (eds.), Advances in Atmospheric Remote Sensing with Lidar, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 395-398, 1997.

Rothe, K.S.W., U. Brinkmann, and H. Walther, Applications of tunable dye lasers to air pollution detection: measurement of atmospheric NO₂ concentrations by differential absorption, Appl. Phys., 3, 115-119, 1974.

Rothman, L.S., C.P. Rinsland, A. Goldman et al., The HITRAN molecular spectroscopic database and HAWKS (HITRAN Atmospheric WorkStation): 1966 edition, JQSRT, 60, 665-710, 1998.

Sachse, G.W., L.-G. Wang, S. Ismail, E.V. Browell, and C. Banziger, Multi-Wavelength Sequential Seeding Method for Water Vapor DIAL Measurements, Proc. OSA Optical Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Salt Lake City, Utah, March 8-12, 1993 Tech. Digest Series, 5, 162 , 1993.

Sachse, G., L.-G. Wang, C. Antill, Jr., S. Ismail, and E. Browell, Line-center/side-line diode laser seeding for DIAL measurements of the atmosphere, Proc. OSA Optical Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Salt Lake City, Utah, Feb. 5-9, 1995, OSA Tech. Dig. 2, 121, 1995.

Sasano, Y., and E.V. Browell, Light Scattering Characteristics of Various Aerosol Types: Multiple Wavelength Lidar Observations, Appl. Opt., 28, 1670-1679, 1989.

Schotland, R.M., Some observations of the vertical profile of water vapor by a laser optical radar, Proc. Fourth Symp. Remote Sens. Environ., Ann Arbor, Michigan, ERIM, 273-283, 1966.

Senff, C J., R.M. Hardesty, R.J. Alvarez II, and S.D. Mayor, Airborne lidar characterization of power plant plumes during the 1995 Southern Oxidants Study, J. Geophys. Res., 103, 31,173-31,189, 1998.

Singh, U.N., J. Yu, M. Petros, N.P. Barnes, J.A. Williams-Byrd, G.E. Lockhard and E.A. Modlin, Injection-seeded, room-temperature, diode-pumped Ho:Tm:YLF laser with output energy of 600 mJ at 10 Hz, Advanced Solid-State Laser Conference, vol. 19 of OSA Trends in Optics and Photonics Series, p. 194, 1998.

Smith, W.L., Atmospheric soundings from satellites: false expectation or the key to improved weather prediction?, Q. J. R. Meteorol. Soc., 117, 267-297, 1991.

Taczak, T.M., and D.K. Killinger, Development of a tunable, narrow-linewidth, cw 2.066 µm Ho:YLF laser for remote sensing of atmospheric CO₂ and H₂O, Appl. Opt., 37, 8460-8476, 1998.

- Toon, O.B., A. Tabazadeh, E.V. Browell, and J. Jordan, Analysis of lidar observations of Arctic polar stratospheric clouds during January 1989, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 105, 20,589-20,615, 2000.
- Uthe E.E., J.M. Livingston, and N.B. Nielsen, Airborne lidar mapping of ozone concentrations during the Lake Michigan ozone study, *J. Air Waste Manage. Assoc.* 42, 1313-1318, 1992.
- Valente, R.J., et al., Ozone production during an urban air stagnation episode over Nashville, Tennessee, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 103, 22,555-22,568, 1998.
- Winker, D.M., R.H. Couch, and M.P. McCormick, An overview of LITE: NASA's Lidar In-space Technology Experiment, *Proc. IEEE*, 84, 164-180, 1996.
- Wirth, M. and W. Renger, Evidence of large scale ozone depletion within the Arctic polar vortex 94/95 based on airborne lidar measurements, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 23, 813-816, 1996.
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO), *Scientific Assessment of Ozone Depletion: 1994*, WMO Rep. 37, Global Ozone Research Monitoring Project, Geneva, 1995.
- Wright, M.L., E.K. Proctor, L.S. Gasiorek, and E.M. Liston, A Preliminary Study of Air Pollution by Active Remote Sensing Techniques, Final Report, NAS1-11657, Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, Calif., NASA CR-132724, 1975.
- Wulfmeyer, V., and C. Walther, Future performance of ground-based and airborne water-vapor differential absorption lidar. I. Overview and theory, *Appl. Opt.*, 40, 5304-5320, 2001a.
- Wulfmeyer, V., and C. Walther, Future performance of ground-based and airborne water-vapor differential absorption lidar. II. Simulations of the precision of a near-infrared, high-power system, *Appl. Opt.*, 40, 5312-5336, 2001b.